

Option 1: Convenience and space: Hours model

- NYC Parks has 140 dog zones:
- **40 Fenced Dog Runs:** Dog runs are large, fenced-in areas for dogs to exercise unleashed during park hours.
- **100 Unfenced Designated Off-Leash Areas:** Some park areas allow dogs to be off leash from the time the park opens until 9:00 a.m. and from 9:00 p.m. until the park closes.



Option 2: Convenience and space: Multi-use with bounds



San Francisco, Duboce off-leash hours: Designated areas, same as park hours

Option 3: Convenience and space: Multi-use with only signage

If multi-use with no fence, cities have found space needs to be greater than one acre to prevent user conflicts

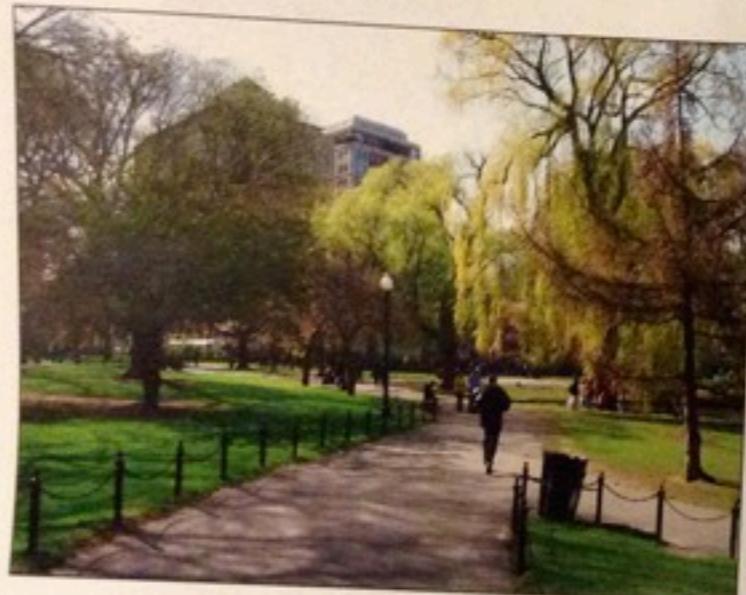


San Francisco, Mission Dolores off-leash hours: Designated areas, same as park hours



Vancouver BC, Hadden Park off-leash hours: Designated areas, same as park hours

Option 4: Access to regional parks: Hours model



Boston Commons off-leash hours: 6am and 9am and again from 4pm to 8pm



NYC, Central Park off-leash hours: 6am to 9am and from 9pm to 1am

Option 5: Leash-optional Trails



Vancouver BC, Pacific Spirit Park: 50 miles of maintained trails, 80% leash optional

Option 6: Beach Access



Vancouver BC, Hadden Park is one of eight places that allow dogs access to water.

Dogs are not allowed at Vancouver's other beaches. Vancouver has 18 km of beach access for people including nine oceanside beaches and one freshwater lake beach.

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